## **Claims**

- 1. An isolated CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptide.
- 2. The isolated CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the AD3.v6 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 2.
- 3. The isolated CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the AD3.v22 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 4.
- 4. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 92UG046-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 10.
- 5. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 93UG086-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 12.
- 6. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 92US077-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 14.
- 7. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 93US143-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 16.
- 8. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 96USHIPS4-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 18.
- 9. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 96USHIPS9-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 20.
- 10. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide of claim 1 that is the 96USSN20-T8 polypeptide set out in SEQ ID NO: 22.





- An isolated polynucleotide encoding the CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 11 polypeptide of any one of claims 1 to 10.
- 12. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the AD3.v6 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 1.
- 13. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the AD3.v22 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 3.
- . 14. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 92UG046-T8 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO. 9.
- The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 93UG086-T8 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 11.
- The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 92US077-T8 . 16. polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID.NO: 13.
- The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 93US143-T8 : 17. polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 15.
- 18. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 96USHIPS4-T8, polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 17.
- 19. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 96USHIPS9-T8 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 19.
- 20. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 11 which is the 96USSN20-T8 polynucleotide set out in SEQ ID NO: 21.

- 21. A vector comprising the polynucleotide of claim 11
- 22. A cell comprising the polynucleotide of claim 11.
- 23. An antisense polynucleotide complementary to the coding strand of the polynucleotide of claim 11.
  - 24. An antibody specific for at least one CD8-tropic HIV-1.
  - 25. An antibody specific fro a CD8-tropic HIV-1.
- 26. A method for eliciting an immune response to a CD8-tropic HIV-1 in an individual, said method comprising administering to the individual an immunogenic dose of a composition comprising one of more CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptides.
- 27. A method for eliciting an immune response to a CD8-tropic HIV-1 in an individual, said method comprising administering to the individual an immunogenic dose of a composition comprising cells expressing one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptides.
- 28. A method for eliciting an immune response to a CD8-tropic HIV-1 in an individual, said method comprising administering to the individual an immunogenic dose of a composition comprising polynucleotides encoding one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptides.
- 29. An immunogenic composition comprising one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 polypeptide.
- 30. An immunogenic composition comprising cells expressing one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 polypeptides.

- 31. An immunogenic composition comprising polynucleotides encoding one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 polypeptides.
- 32. A method for detecting CD8-tropic HIV-1, said method comprising detecting one or more CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polypeptides.
- 33. A method for detecting CD8-tropic HIV-1, said method comprising detecting CD8-tropic HIV-1 gp120 polynucleotide.
- 34. A method for blocking binding of CD8-tropic HIV-1 to CD8-positive cells in an individual, said method comprising administering one or more polypeptides of claim 1 to the individual.
- 35. A method for blocking binding of CD8-tropic HIV-1 to CD8-positive cells in an individual, said method comprising administering antibody of claim 24 to the individual.
- 36. A method for blocking binding of CD8-tropic HIV-1 to CD8-positive cells in an individual, said method comprising administering antibody of claim 25 to the individual.
- 37. A method for blocking binding of CD8-tropic HIV-1 to CD8-positive cells in an individual, said method comprising administering a small molecule to the individual.
  - 38. A pharmaceutical composition comprising antibody of claim 24 or 25.
  - 39. A pharmaceutical composition comprising polypeptide of claim 1.
- 40. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 270 is isoleucine.

- 41. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 270 is selected from the group consisting of isoleucine, valine, methionine, alanine, phenylalanine and norleucine.
- 42. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 177 is aspartic acid or glutamic acid.
- 423 An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 185 is aspartic acid or glutamic acid.
- 44. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 209 is serine.
- 45. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 209 is selected from the group consisting of serine, threonine, alanine and exceptation.
- 46. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 352 is glutamic acid.
- 47. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 352 is selected from the group consisting of glutamine and asparagine.
- 48. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 442 is glutamic acid.
- 49. An isolated CD8-tropic gp120 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 442 is selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid and aspartic acid.
- 50. An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 693 is isoleucine.

- An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at 51. position 693 is selected from the group consisting of isoleucine, valine, methionine, alanine, phenylalanine and norleucine:
- 52. An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 724 is glutamic acid.
- 5352. An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 724 is selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid and aspartic acid.
- An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 779 is alanine.
- 55 54. An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acid at position 779 is selected from the group consisting of alanine, valine, leucine, and isoleucine.
- An isolated CD8-tropic gp41 polypeptide wherein the amino acids sequence HSSLKGL (SEQ ID NO: 27) is within the transmembrane domain.